



## Two-Dimensional Cross-Sections and Rotations

### Today's Standard

HSG.GMD.B4 - Identify the shapes of two-dimensional cross-sections of three-dimensional objects, and identify three-dimensional objects generated by rotations of two-dimensional objects.

| Cues                                       | Notes   |
|--|---|
| What is a cross-section?                   | A cross-section is the shape you get when you cut through a three-dimensional object.   |
| How are 3D objects generated by rotations? | Rotating a two-dimensional shape around an axis creates a three-dimensional object.   |
| Examples of real-world applications        | Applications include medical imaging, engineering designs, and architecture.  |
| Common misconceptions                      | Misconceptions include thinking cross-sections always resemble the original shape and that rotations create larger 2D shapes. |
| Prerequisite knowledge                     | Students should understand basic geometric shapes and properties.   |

### Summary

Understanding cross-sections and rotations of shapes helps in fields like engineering and medical imaging. Common misconceptions include misunderstandings about the shapes of cross-sections and the results of rotations.